

Table 2-1: For DTCs P000A, P000B, P000C, P000D, P0011, P0014, P0021, P0024:

Model	Engine	MY	Use Troubleshooting Chart Number:
LEGACY/ OUTBACK	2.5L NA	13MY and after	(1). P000A, P0011
IMPREZA	2.0L NA	12MY and after	
XV	2.0L NA	13MY and after	
FORESTER	2.5L NA	11MY and after	
	2.0L DIT	14MY and after	
WRX	2.0L DIT	15MY and after	
BRZ	2.0L DI NA	13MY and after	

Table 2-2: For DTCs P0016, P0017, P0018 and P0019:

Model	Engine	MY	VVT Initial Position Learning Value		VVT Adv. Angle Amount	Use Troubleshooting Chart Number:
			Readability?	Method	Standard Angle Data	
LEGACY/ OUTBACK	2.5L NA	13MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
IMPREZA	2.0L	14MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
	NA	12MY and 13MY	No	None	0 deg.	(2)-4. P0016 for No Learning Value
XV	2.0L NA	14MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
		13MY	No	None	0 deg.	(2)-4. P0016 for No Learning Value
FORESTER	2.5L NA	14MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
		2011, 12 and 13MY	No	None	0 deg.	(2)-4. P0016 for No Learning Value
	2.0L DIT	16MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
		14MY and 15MY	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	27 deg.	(2)-2. P0016 for 27deg
WRX	2.0L DIT	15MY to current	Yes	SSM Data Monitor	0 deg.	(2)-1. P0016 General
BRZ	2.0L NA	13MY to current	Yes	SSM Work Support	0 deg.	(2)-3. P0016 for Work Support

IMPORTANT NOTES AND REMINDERS:

- When directed to replace the engine oil and filter, always use the specified viscosity. **DO NOT** supplement the engine oil with any additives.
- When installing new cam carrier oil filters, use caution to not press them into the cam carriers any deeper than **flush** with the machined cylinder head mating surface.
- The wiring connector chart referenced throughout the Troubleshooting Charts (CHAPTER 8) is found at the end of this TSB.

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CHAPTER 3: Troubleshooting Charts

(1). P000A, P0011

Troubleshooting for P000A, B, C or D / P0011, 14, 21 or 24		LEGACY / OUTBACK 2.5L: 13MY and after IMPREZA: 12MY and after XV: 13MY and after FORESTER 2.5L NA: 11MY and after FORESTER 2.0L DIT: 14MY and after WRX: 15MY and after BRZ: 13MY and after		
	Step	Check	YES	NO
1	Check the DTC	Is there any DTC except P000A, B, C or D / P0011, 14, 21 or 24?	Go to concerned DTC troubleshooting.	Save the FFD. Go to step 2.
2	Check the engine oil condition.	Does the oil level gauge show out of range? Is the oil excessively dirty? Is the oil clotted due to use of additives? Is undesignated viscosity oil used?	Correct the oil level. Replace the engine oil, filter and the oil control valve with brand new one. Go to step 3.	Go to step 3.
3	Check if the car is fixed. 1) Replace the oil control valve with brand new one. 2) Clear the memory by using SSM. 3) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5) 4) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.	Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000 ? If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value? If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine. * The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore, please watch it while test driving.	Go to step 4.	Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. END
4	Check the harness.	Is there a poor contact among the oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor and ECU? - Is there any damage on the connector pin of oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor or ECU? - Are following resistances more than 1 Ω ? Between the oil control valve and the ECU. Between the cam angle sensor and the ECU. Between the crank angle sensor and the ECU. *Connector Numbers are found in Chapter 8.	Repair the problem. Go to step 5.	Go to step 6.
5	Check if the car is fixed. 1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to the Chapter 5) 3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.	Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000 ? If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value? If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine. * The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.	Go to step 6.	END

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
6	Check engine oil pressure.	The engine oil pressure is lower than standard?	Go to step 7. Replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 7.
7	Check the oil passage in the chain cover.	Is there any abnormality on the O-ring for suction and discharge port of the oil pump? Is there any abnormality on the O-rings for oil passage to both sides of cylinder heads? Is there any damage or contamination with the oil control valve? Is there any trace mark of contamination on the oil pump?	Repair the problem. Go to step 8. In case of contamination, replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed	Go to step 8.
8	Check the camshaft condition.	Remove the timing chain and rotate camshafts. Compare four camshaft of rotating friction. Is there particular friction in the camshaft which had DTC? Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal? Is the resistance felt? Compare the intake camshaft with the exhaust camshaft. Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?	Replace cam carrier and camshaft with new one. Go to step 9.	Go to step 9.
9	Check the oil line between the oil pump and the sprocket. Replace the oil filter on the cam carrier. (Don't reuse)	Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual to remove cam carrier. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the cam carrier or cylinder head oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the oil line between the sprocket and the camshaft? (Remove the sprocket from the camshaft.) Is there any contamination or clog visually in the sprocket oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the camshaft oil line?	In case of there is problem, repair the wrong part and replace cam sprocket with new one. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 10.	*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 10.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
10	Check the oil strainer.	Is there any debris or contamination in the oil strainer on the oil pan?	In case of there is problem, remove the debris and clean it. Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 11.	Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 11.
11	Check if the car is fixed. 1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to the Chapter 5) 3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.	Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS \geq 1000? If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value? If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping engine. * The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch while test driving.	Replace ECU with new one. END	END

(2)-1. P0016 General

Troubleshooting for P0016, 17, 18 or 19 - No.1 General: Models for SSM "Data Monitor" showing "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" Displayed "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at the standard angle is "0 deg."			LEGACY / OUTBACK 2.5L: 13MY and after IMPREZA / XV: 14MY and after FORESTER 2.5L NA: 14MY and after FORESTER 2.0L Turbo: 16MY and after WRX: 15MY and after	
	Step	Check	YES	NO
1	Check the DTC	Is there any DTC except P0016, 17, 18 or 19?	Go to the concerned DTC troubleshooting	Save the FFD. Go to step 2.
2	Check the engine oil condition.	Does the oil level gauge show out of range? Is the oil excessively dirty? Is the oil clotted due to use of additives? Is undesignated viscosity oil used?	Correct the oil level. Replace the engine oil and filter. Go to step 3.	Go to step 3.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
3	<p>Check the chain timing.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Disconnect the oil control valve connector.</p> <p>DTC comes on but there is no problem for this check process.</p> <p>3) Start the engine and check the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at idle within 10 sec. from starting the engine by using SSM. (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)</p>	<p>Does "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" have more than ± 10deg difference from the reference value (0 deg.)?</p> <p>- Connect the connector after the check.</p> <p>- Record the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" because the step below uses the value.</p> <p>*Detailed process</p> <ol style="list-style-type: none"> 1. Clear the memory by using SSM. 2. Disconnect the applicable AVCS connector which had the DTC. 3. Turn IG on and start monitor the AVCS advance timing value which is the item "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" in the SSM. 4. Start engine and read out "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" within 10 sec. (The value changes to "0" after 10 sec.) 5. Stop the engine. 	<p>Correct the chain timing.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>	<p>Go to step 4.</p>
4	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>2) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>3) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to the 6th chapter)</p> <p>4) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving</p>	<p>Go to step 5.</p>	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
5	<p>Check the harness.</p>	<p>Is there a poor contact among the oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor and ECU?</p> <p>- Is there any damage on the connector pin of oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor or ECU?</p> <p>- Are following resistances more than 1Ω?</p> <p>Between the oil control valve and the ECU. Between the cam angle sensor and the ECU. Between the crank angle sensor and the ECU.</p> <p>*Connector Numbers are found in Chapter 8.</p>	<p>Repair the problem.</p> <p>Go to step 6.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>
6	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to the 6th chapter)</p> <p>3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>	<p>Go to step 12.</p>

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
7	Check engine oil pressure.	The engine oil pressure is lower than standard?	Go to step 8. Replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 8.
8	Check the oil passage in the chain cover.	Is there any abnormality on the O-ring for suction port and discharge port of the oil pump? Is there any abnormality on the O-rings for oil passage to both sides of cylinder heads? Is there any damage or contamination with the oil control valve? Is there any trace mark of contamination on the oil pump?	Repair the problem. Go to step 9. In case of contamination, replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 9.
9	Check the camshaft condition.	Remove the timing chain and rotate camshafts. Compare four camshaft of rotating friction. Is there particular friction in the camshaft which had DTC? Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal? Is the resistance felt? Compare the intake camshaft with the exhaust camshaft. Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?	Replace Cam carrier and camshaft with new one. Go to step 10.	Go to step 10.
10	Check the oil line between the oil pump and the sprocket. Replace the oil filter on the cam carrier. (Don't reuse)	Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual to remove cam carrier. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the cam carrier or cylinder head oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the oil line between the sprocket and the camshaft? Remove the sprocket from the camshaft. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the sprocket oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the camshaft oil line?	In case of there is problem, repair the wrong part and replace cam sprocket with new one. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.	*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
11	Check the oil strainer.	Is there any debris or contamination in the oil strainer on the oil pan?	<p>In case of there is problem, remove the debris and clean it.</p> <p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
12	<p>Check the learning value.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Turn IG on. 3) Read the "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" by using SSM "Data Monitor". (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)</p>	<p>Is the following value out of normal range?</p> <p>"VVT Initial Position Learning Value" + "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount"</p> <p>*"VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" is read out in the step 3 of this troubleshooting.</p> <p>*Refer to Chapter 7 which shows a normal range of the learning value.</p>	<p>Replace the ECU with new one.</p> <p>Drive the test driving cycle.</p> <p>END</p>	END

(2)-2. P0016 for 27deg.

Troubleshooting for P0016, 17, 18 or 19 - No.2 27 deg.: Models for SSM "Data Monitor" showing "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" Displayed "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at the standard angle is "27deg".			FORESTER 2.0L Turbo: 14MY and 15MY	
	Step	Check	YES	NO
1	Check the DTC	Is there any DTC except P0016, 17, 18 or 19?	Go to the concerned DTC troubleshooting.	Save the FFD. Go to step 2.
2	Check the engine oil condition.	<p>Does the oil level gauge show out of range?</p> <p>Is the oil excessively dirty?</p> <p>Is the oil clotted due to use of additives?</p> <p>Is undesignated viscosity oil used?</p>	<p>Correct the oil level.</p> <p>Replace the engine oil and filter.</p> <p>Go to step 3.</p>	Go to step 3.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
3	<p>Check the chain timing.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Disconnect the oil control valve connector. DTC comes on but there is no problem for this check process.</p> <p>3) Start the engine and check the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at idle within 10 sec. from starting the engine by using SSM. (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS \geq 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	Go to step 5.	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
4	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>2) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>3) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5)</p> <p>4) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS \geq 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	Go to step 5.	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
5	Check the harness.	<p>Is there a poor contact among the oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor and ECU?</p> <p>- Is there any damage on the connector pin of oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor or ECU?</p> <p>- Are following resistances more than 1Ω? Between the oil control valve and the ECU. Between the cam angle sensor and the ECU. Between the crank angle sensor and the ECU.</p> <p>*Connector Numbers are found in Chapter 8.</p>	<p>Repair the problem.</p> <p>Go to step 6.</p>	Go to step 7.
6	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to the 6th chapter)</p> <p>3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS \geq 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	Go to step 7.	Go to step 12.
7	Check engine oil pressure.	The engine oil pressure is lower than standard?	<p>Go to step 8.</p> <p>Replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.</p>	Go to step 8.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
8	Check the oil passage in the chain cover.	<p>Is there any abnormality on the O-ring for suction port and discharge port of the oil pump?</p> <p>Is there any abnormality on the O-rings for oil passage to both sides of cylinder heads?</p> <p>Is there any damage or contamination with the oil control valve?</p> <p>Is there any trace mark of contamination on the oil pump?</p>	<p>Repair the problem.</p> <p>Go to step 9.</p> <p>In case of contamination, replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.</p>	Go to step 9.
9	Check the camshaft condition.	<p>Remove the timing chain and rotate camshafts. Compare four camshaft of rotating friction.</p> <p>Is there particular friction in the camshaft which had DTC?</p> <p>Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?</p> <p>Is the resistance felt?</p> <p>Compare the intake camshaft with the exhaust camshaft.</p> <p>Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?</p>	<p>Replace cam carrier and camshaft with new one.</p> <p>Go to step 10.</p>	Go to step 10.
10	<p>Check the oil line between the oil pump and the sprocket.</p> <p>Replace the oil filter on the cam carrier. (Don't reuse)</p>	<p>Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual to remove cam carrier.</p> <p>Is there any contamination or clog visually in the cam carrier or cylinder head oil line?</p> <p>Is there any contamination or clog visually in the oil line between the sprocket and the camshaft?</p> <p>Remove the sprocket from the camshaft.</p> <p>Is there any contamination or clog visually in the sprocket oil line?</p> <p>Is there any contamination or clog visually in the camshaft oil line?</p>	<p>In case of there is problem, repair the wrong part and replace cam sprocket with new one.</p> <p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>*Please do not push an oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.</p>	<p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling.</p> <p>Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>*Please do not push an oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.</p>

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
11	Check the oil strainer.	Is there any debris or contamination in the oil strainer on the oil pan?	In case of there is problem, remove the debris and clean it. Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 12.	Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 12.
12	Check the learning value. 1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Turn IG on. 3) Read the "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" by using SSM "Data Monitor". (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)	Is the following value out of normal range? "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" + "[VVT Adv. Ang. Amount] – 27deg." **"[VVT Adv. Ang. Amount] – 27deg." is read out in the step 3 of this troubleshooting. *Refer to Chapter 7 which shows a normal range of the learning value.	Replace the ECU with new one. Drive the test driving cycle. END	END

(2)-3. P0016 for Work Support

Troubleshooting for P0016, 17, 18 or 19 - No.3 Work Support: Models for SSM "Work Support" showing "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" Displayed "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at the standard angle is "0 deg."			BRZ: 13MY and after	
	Step	Check	YES	NO
1	Check the DTC	Is there any DTC except P0016, 17, 18 or 19?	Go to the concerned DTC troubleshooting.	Save the FFD. Go to step 2.
2	Check the engine oil condition.	Does the oil level gauge show out of range? Is the oil excessively dirty? Is the oil clotted due to use of additives? Is undesignated viscosity oil used?	Correct the oil level. Replace the engine oil and filter. Go to step 3.	Go to step 3.

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
3	<p>Check the chain timing.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Disconnect the oil control valve connector.</p> <p>DTC comes on but there is no problem for this check process.</p> <p>3) Start the engine and check the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at idle within 10 sec. from starting the engine by using SSM. (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)</p>	<p>Does "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" have more than ± 10 deg. difference from the reference value (0 deg.)?</p> <p>- Connect the connector after the check.</p> <p>- Record the "AVCS advance timing value" because the step below uses the value.</p> <p>*Detailed process</p> <p>1. Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2. Disconnect the applicable AVCS connector which had the DTC.</p> <p>3. Turn IG on and start monitor the AVCS advance timing value which is the item "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" in the SSM.</p> <p>4. Start engine and read out "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" within 10 sec. (The value changes to "0" after 10 sec.)</p> <p>5. Stop the engine.</p>	<p>Correct the chain timing.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>	<p>Go to step 4.</p>
4	<p>Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>2) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>3) Perform the drive cycle (Refer to Chapter 5)</p> <p>4) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	<p>Go to step 5.</p>	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
5	<p>Check the harness.</p>	<p>Is there a poor contact among the oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor and ECU?</p> <p>- Is there any damage on the connector pin of oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor or ECU?</p> <p>- Are following resistances more than 1Ω? Between the oil control valve and the ECU. Between the cam angle sensor and the ECU. Between the crank angle sensor and the ECU.</p> <p>*Connector Numbers are found in Chapter 8.</p>	<p>Repair the problem.</p> <p>Go to step 6.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>
6	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5)</p> <p>3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>	<p>Go to step 12.</p>

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	Step	Check	YES	NO
7	Check engine oil pressure.	The engine oil pressure is lower than standard?	Go to step 8. Replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 8.
8	Check the oil passage in the chain cover.	Is there any abnormality on the O-ring for suction and discharge port of the oil pump? Is there any abnormality on the O-rings for oil passage to both sides of cylinder heads? Is there any damage or contamination with the oil control valve? Is there any trace mark of contamination on the oil pump?	Repair the problem. Go to step 9. In case of contamination, replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 9.
9	Check the camshaft condition.	Remove the timing chain and rotate camshafts. Compare four camshaft of rotating friction. Is there particular friction in the camshaft which had DTC? Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal? Is the resistance felt? Compare the intake camshaft with the exhaust camshaft. Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?	Replace cam carrier and camshaft with new one. Go to step 10.	Go to step 10.
10	Check the oil line between the oil pump and the sprocket. Replace the oil filter on the cam carrier. (Don't reuse)	Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual to remove cam carrier. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the cam carrier or cylinder head oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the oil line between the sprocket and the camshaft? Remove the sprocket from the camshaft. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the sprocket oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the camshaft oil line?	In case there is problem, repair the wrong part and replace cam sprocket with new one. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.	*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.

Continued...

	Step	Check	YES	NO
11	Check the oil strainer.	Is there any debris or contamination in the oil strainer on the oil pan?	In case of there is problem, remove the debris and clean it. Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 12.	Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes. Change the engine oil and the filter. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. Go to step 12.
12	Check the learning value. 1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Turn IG on. 3) Read the "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" by using SSM "Work Support". (Refer to 4.2 in Chapter 4)	Is the following value out of normal range? "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" + "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" *"VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" is read out in the step 3 of this troubleshooting. *Refer to Chapter 7 which shows a normal range of the learning value.	Replace the ECU with new one. Drive the test driving cycle. END	END

(2)-4. P0016 for No Learning Value

		IMPREZA: 12MY and 13MY XV: 13MY FORESTER 2.5L NA: 11MY, 12MY and 13MY		
Troubleshooting for P0016, 17, 18 or 19 - No.4 No learning data: Models for SSM No showing "VVT Initial Position Learning Value" Displayed "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at the standard angle is "0 deg."				
	Step	Check	YES	NO
1	Check the DTC	Is there any DTC except P0016, 17, 18 or 19?	Go to the concerned DTC troubleshooting.	Save the FFD. Go to step 2.
2	Check the engine oil condition.	Does the oil level gauge show out of range? Is the oil excessively dirty? Is the oil clotted due to use of additives? Is undesignated viscosity oil used?	Correct the oil level. Replace the engine oil and filter. Go to step 3.	Go to step 3.

Continued...

	Step	Check	YES	NO
3	<p>Check the chain timing.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Disconnect the oil control valve connector.</p> <p>DTC comes on but there is no problem for this check process.</p> <p>3) Start the engine and check the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" at idle within 10 sec. from starting the engine by using SSM. (Refer to 4.1 in Chapter 4)</p>	<p>Does "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" have more than ± 10 deg. difference from the reference value (0 deg.)?</p> <p>- Connect the connector after the check.</p> <p>- Record the "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" because the step below uses the value.</p> <p>*Detailed process</p> <p>1. Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2. Disconnect the applicable AVCS connector which had the DTC.</p> <p>3. Turn IG on and start monitor the AVCS advance timing value which is the item "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" in the SSM.</p> <p>4. Start engine and read out "VVT Adv. Ang. Amount" within 10 sec. (The value changes to "0" after 10 sec.)</p> <p>5. Stop the engine.</p>	<p>Correct the chain timing.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>	<p>Go to step 4.</p>
4	<p>Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Replace the oil control valve with brand new one.</p> <p>2) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>3) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5)</p> <p>4) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	<p>Go to step 5.</p>	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
5	<p>Check the harness.</p>	<p>Is there a poor contact among the oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor and ECU?</p> <p>- Is there any damage on the connector pin of oil control valve, cam angle sensor, crank angle sensor or ECU?</p> <p>- Are following resistances more than 1Ω?</p> <p>Between the oil control valve and the ECU. Between the cam angle sensor and the ECU. Between the crank angle sensor and the ECU.</p> <p>*Connector Numbers are found in Chapter 8.</p>	<p>Repair the problem.</p> <p>Go to step 6.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>
6	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM.</p> <p>2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5)</p> <p>3) Read the "AVCS diagnostic value" by using SSM. Please refer to Chapter 6 to read out MODE\$06.</p>	<p>Diagnostic value of applicable AVCS ≥ 1000?</p> <p>If the value is less than 1000, is the value definitely greater than the other AVCS value?</p> <p>If the value is 0, the diagnosis process has not yet completed. Continue to perform a drive cycle without stopping the engine.</p> <p>* The diagnostic value is updated repeatedly, therefore please watch it while test driving.</p>	<p>Go to step 7.</p>	<p>Go to step 12.</p>

Continued...

	Step	Check	YES	NO
7	Check engine oil pressure.	The engine oil pressure is lower than standard?	Go to step 8. Replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 8.
8	Check the oil passage in the chain cover.	Is there any abnormality on the O-ring for suction port and discharge port of the oil pump? Is there any abnormality on the O-rings for oil passage to both sides of cylinder heads? Is there any damage or contamination with the oil control valve? Is there any trace mark of contamination on the oil pump?	Repair the problem. Go to step 9. In case of contamination, replace the chain cover with new one after the inspection is completed.	Go to step 9.
9	Check the camshaft condition.	Remove the timing chain and rotate camshafts. Compare four camshaft of rotating friction. Is there particular friction in the camshaft which had DTC? Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal? Is the resistance felt? Compare the intake camshaft with the exhaust camshaft. Is there any scratch or damage on the surface of the cam journal?	Replace Cam carrier and camshaft with new one. Go to step 10.	Go to step 10.
10	Check the oil line between the oil pump and the sprocket. Replace the oil filter on the cam carrier. (Don't reuse)	Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual to remove cam carrier. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the cam carrier or cylinder head oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the oil line between the sprocket and the camshaft? Remove the sprocket from the camshaft. Is there any contamination or clog visually in the sprocket oil line? Is there any contamination or clog visually in the camshaft oil line?	In case there is problem, repair the wrong part and replace cam sprocket with new one. *Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.	*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling. Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity. *Please do not push in oil filter excessively. The upper end of the filter should be flush with the cam carrier. Go to step 11.

Continued...

	Step	Check	YES	NO
11	Check the oil strainer.	Is there any debris or contamination in the oil strainer on the oil pan?	<p>In case of there is problem, remove the debris and clean it.</p> <p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling.</p> <p>Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>	<p>Change the engine oil. Idle the engine for 5 minutes.</p> <p>Change the engine oil and the filter.</p> <p>*Don't apply too much THREE BOND when reassembling.</p> <p>Refer to the applicable section of Service Manual and apply correct type of THREE BOND with proper quantity.</p> <p>Go to step 12.</p>
12	<p>Check if the car is fixed.</p> <p>1) Clear the memory by using SSM. 2) Perform the drive cycle. (Refer to Chapter 5)</p>	Same DTC reset again?	<p>Replace the ECU with new one.</p> <p>Drive the test driving cycle.</p> <p>END</p>	END

CHAPTER 4: Reading SSM Data:

4.1- SSM Data Monitor for “VVT Adv. Ang. Amount” or “VVT Initial Position Learning Value”.

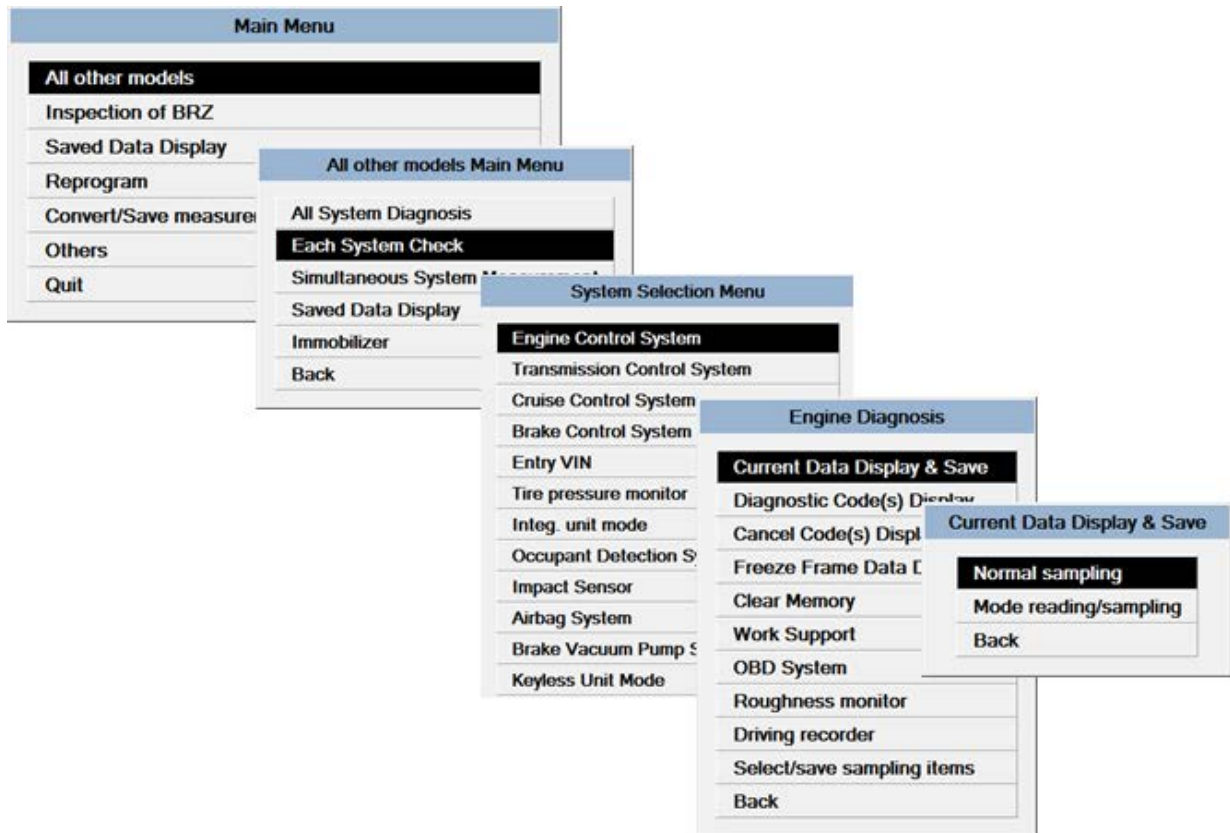
“VVT Adv. Ang. Amount” for all models

“VVT Initial Position Learning Value” for all models except BRZ

(1). SSMIII

All other models → Each System Check → Engine Control System → Current Data Display & Save → Normal sampling

Continued...



“VVT Adv. Ang. Amount” (L&R)

Item	Value	Unit	Maximum	Minimum	Average
<input type="checkbox"/> RESUME/ACCEL Switch	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Main Switch	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> distance change SW	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> CC Cancel SW	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> All Cylinders Fuel cut	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Oil level switch	HIGH level		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> ELCM switching valve	Open		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> ELCM pump	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> TGV Output	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> TGV Drive	Close		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Radiator Fan Relay #1	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Radiator Fan Relay #2	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Rear O2 Rich Signal	Lean		-	-	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Coolant Temp.	94	°C	94	93	93
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Adv. Ang. Amount R	0	deg	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Adv. Ang. Amount L	0	deg	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Value #1	28.9	°CA	28.9	28.7	28.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Value #2	27.9	°CA	28.0	27.8	27.9
<input type="checkbox"/> Fuel level resistance	39.0	ohm	39.5	39.0	39.0
<input type="checkbox"/> ALT Duty	35	%	36	35	35
<input type="checkbox"/> Alternator control mode	---		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Mass Air Flow	2.5	g/s	2.8	2.5	2.6
<input type="checkbox"/> Throttle Opening Angle	13	%	13	13	13
<input type="checkbox"/> Ignition timing adv. #1	4.5	°	6.5	2.5	4.0
<input type="checkbox"/> Short term fuel trim B1	0.8	%	1.6	0.8	0.8
<input type="checkbox"/> Long term fuel trim B1	-5.5	%	-5.5	-6.3	-6.3
<input type="checkbox"/> Mani. Absolute Pressure	33	kPa	34	32	32

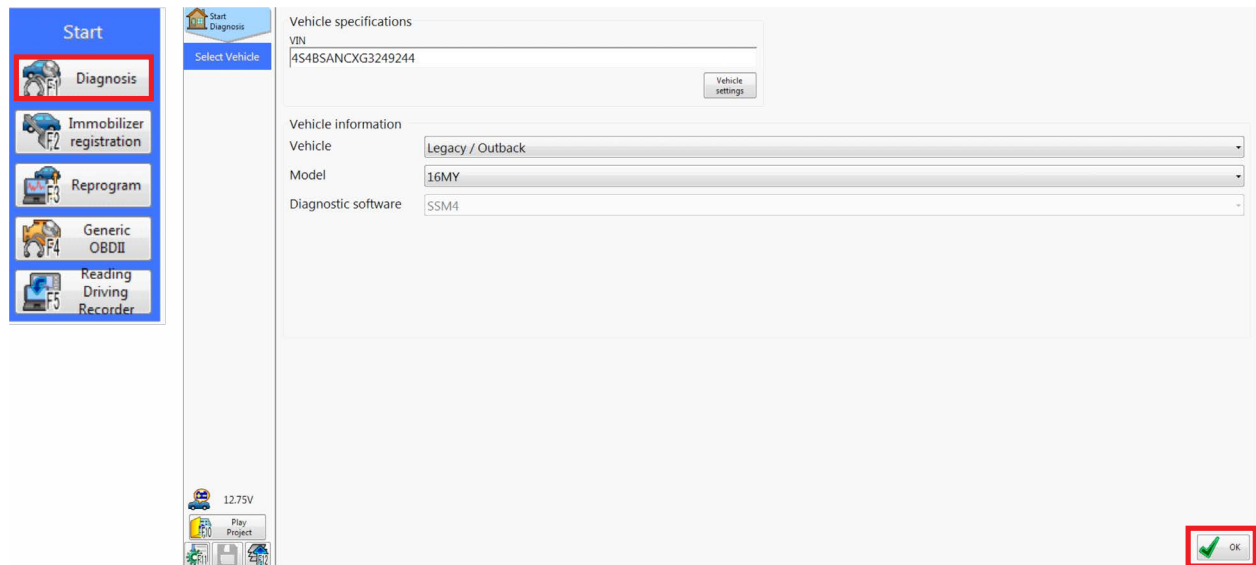
Continued...

“VVT Initial Position Learning Value” (#1 & #2)

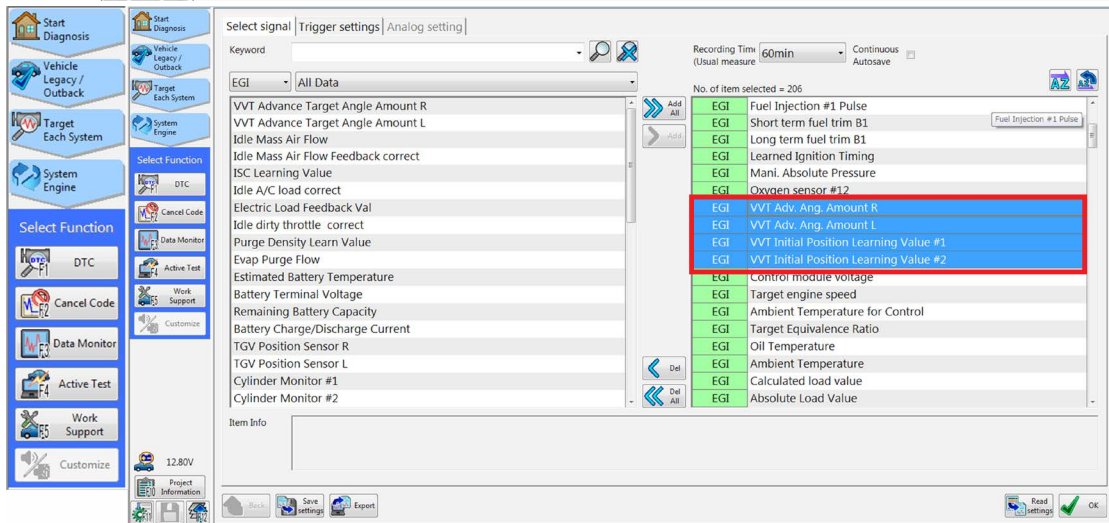
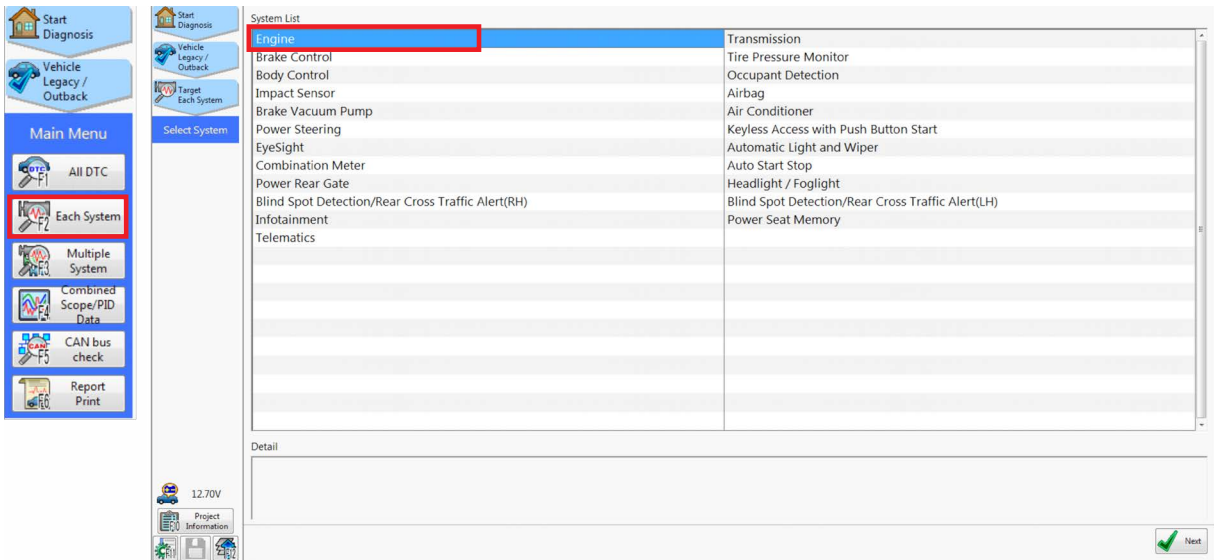
Item	Value	Unit	Maximum	Minimum	Average
<input type="checkbox"/> RESUME/ACCEL Switch	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Main Switch	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> distance change SW	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> CC Cancel SW	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> All Cylinders Fuel cut	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Oil level switch	HIGH level		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> ELCM switching valve	Open		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> ELCM pump	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> TGV Output	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> TGV Drive	Close		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Radiator Fan Relay #1	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Radiator Fan Relay #2	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Rear O2 Rich Signal	Lean		-	-	-
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> Coolant Temp.	94	°C	94	93	93
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Adv. Ang. Amount R	0	deg	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Adv. Ang. Amount L	0	deg	0	0	0
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Value #1	28.8	°CA	28.9	28.7	28.8
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Value #2	27.9	°CA	28.0	27.8	27.9
<input type="checkbox"/> Fuel level resistance	39.0	ohm	39.5	39.0	39.0
<input type="checkbox"/> ALT Duty	36	%	36	35	35
<input type="checkbox"/> Alternator control mode	—		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/> Mass Air Flow	2.6	g/s	2.8	2.5	2.6
<input type="checkbox"/> Throttle Opening Angle	13	%	13	13	13
<input type="checkbox"/> Ignition timing adv. #1	3.5	°	6.5	2.5	4.0
<input type="checkbox"/> Short term fuel trim B1	0.8	%	1.6	0.8	0.8
<input type="checkbox"/> Long term fuel trim B1	-5.5	%	-5.5	-6.3	-6.3
<input type="checkbox"/> Mani. Absolute Pressure	33	kPa	34	32	32

(2). SSM4:

Diagnosis → Each System → Engine



Continued...



“VVT Adv. Ang. Amount” (R & L)

	Item	Value	Unit	Maximum	Minimum	Average
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 ELCM switching valve	Open		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 ELCM pump	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Absolute Evap Sys. Pressure	14.8	psig	14.8	14.8	14.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Engine Speed	708	rpm	723	692	709
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Mass Air Flow	0.35	lb/min	0.37	0.33	0.35
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Vehicle Speed	0	MPH	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Throttle Opening Angle	13	%	13	13	13
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Accel. Opening Angle	0.0	%	0.0	0.0	0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 A/F Sensor #1	0.99		1.01	0.98	0.99
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Ignition timing adv. #1	4.5	°	6.0	3.5	4.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Coolant Temp.	219	°F	219	219	219
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Fuel Injection #1 Pulse	2.56	ms	2.56	2.56	2.56
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Short term fuel trim B1	0.0	%	0.0	0.0	0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Long term fuel trim B1	-5.5	%	-5.5	-5.5	-5.5
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Learned Ignition Timing	0.0	deg	0.0	0.0	0.0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Mani. Absolute Pressure	4.6	psig	4.8	4.6	4.7
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Oxygen sensor #12	0.155	V	0.155	0.150	0.155
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 VVT Adv. Ang. Amount R	0	deg	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 VVT Adv. Ang. Amount L	0	deg	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 VVT Initial Position Learning Value #1	28.9	°CA	28.9	28.9	28.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 VVT Initial Position Learning Value #2	27.9	°CA	27.9	27.9	27.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Control module voltage	12.802	V	12.837	12.534	12.725
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Target engine speed	700	rpm	700	700	700
<input type="checkbox"/>	EG1 Ambient Temperature for Control	91.4	°F	91.4	91.4	91.4

Continued...

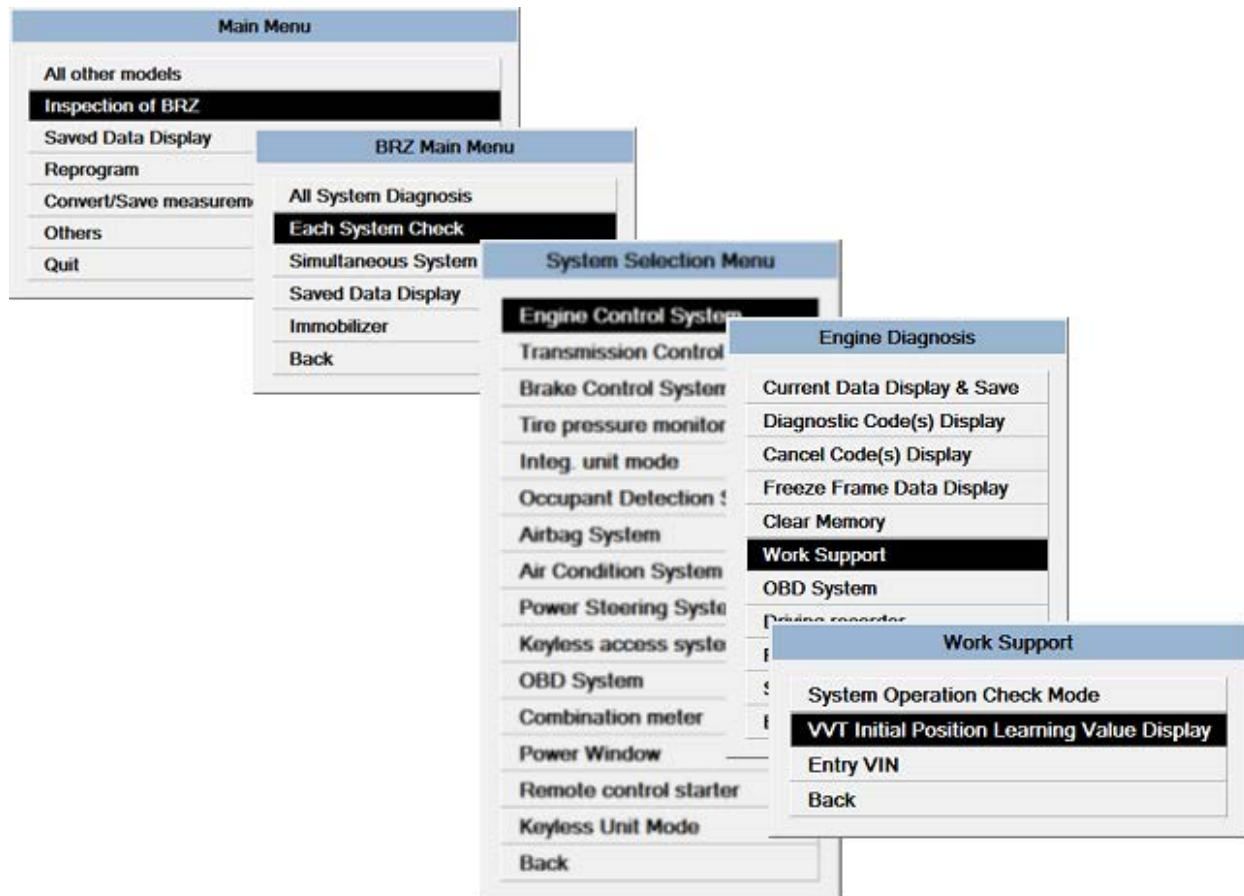
“VVT Initial Position Learning Value” (#1 & #2)

	Item	Value	Unit	Maximum	Minimum	Average
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI ELCM switching valve	Open		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI ELCM pump	OFF		-	-	-
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Absolute Evap Sys. Pressure	14.8	psig	14.8	14.8	14.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Engine Speed	687	rpm	1812	604	898
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Mass Air Flow	0.33	lb/min	2.61	0.32	0.73
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Vehicle Speed	0	MPH	0	0	0
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Throttle Opening Angle	13	%	22	13	15
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Accel. Opening Angle	0.0	%	15.7	0.0	2.6
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI A/F Sensor #1	1.00		1.10	0.92	1.00
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Ignition timing adv. #1	4.0	°	14.5	-1.0	6.3
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Coolant Temp.	217	°F	219	208	214
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Fuel Injection #1 Pulse	2.56	ms	6.14	2.30	3.20
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Short term fuel trim B1	-0.8	%	7.0	-9.4	-0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Long term fuel trim B1	-4.7	%	0.8	-5.5	-4.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Learned Ignition Timing	0.0	deg	1.0	0.0	0.1
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Mani. Absolute Pressure	4.8	psig	10.4	4.5	5.8
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Oxygen sensor #12	0.565	V	0.685	0.150	0.369
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI VVT Adv. Ang. Amount R		deg	24	-1	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI VVT Adv. Ang. Amount L	0	deg	20	0	2
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI VVT Initial Position Learning Value #1	28.9	°CA	28.9	28.8	28.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI VVT Initial Position Learning Value #2	27.9	°CA	27.9	27.9	27.9
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Control module voltage	12.764	V	12.930	12.534	12.755
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Target engine speed	675	rpm	700	625	669
<input type="checkbox"/>	EGI Ambient Temperature for Control	91.4	°F	91.4	91.4	91.4

4.2- SSM Work Support Reading “VVT Initial Position Learning Value” for BRZ

(1). SSMIII

Inspection of BRZ → Each System Check → Engine Control System → Work Support →
→ VVT Initial Position Learning Value Display



Continued...

VVT Initial Position Learning Value Display for BRZ on SSM III

Item	Value	Unit	Maximum	Minimum	Average
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Val...	59.83	*FR	59.83	59.83	59.83
<input type="checkbox"/> VVT Initial Position Learning Val...	58.12	*FR	58.12	58.12	58.12
<input type="checkbox"/> VVT Ex Initial Position Learning ...	88.46	*FR	88.46	88.46	88.46
<input type="checkbox"/> VVT Ex Initial Position Learning ...	87.45	*FR	87.45	87.45	87.45

(2). SSM4

Diagnosis → Each System → Engine → Work Support → VVT Initial Position Learning Value Display

Start Diagnosis

Select Vehicle

Vehicle specifications

VIN
JF1ZCAC12G9603181

Vehicle information

Vehicle: BRZ

Model: 16MY

Diagnostic software: SSM4

14.11V

Play Project

OK

Start Diagnosis

Vehicle BRZ

Target Each System

Main Menu

All DTC

Each System

Multiple System

Combined Scope/PID Data

CAN bus check

Report Print

Select System

System List

Engine

Transmission

Tire Pressure Monitor

Occupant Detection

Air Conditioner

Keyless Access(Collation ECM)

Combination Meter

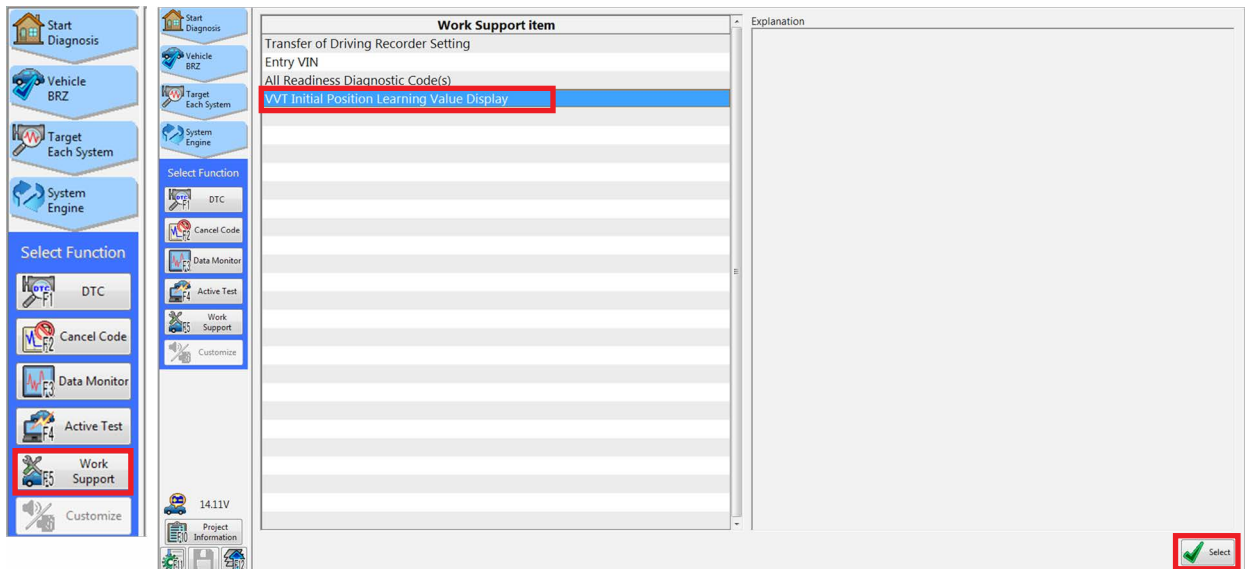
Keyless Entry

14.16V

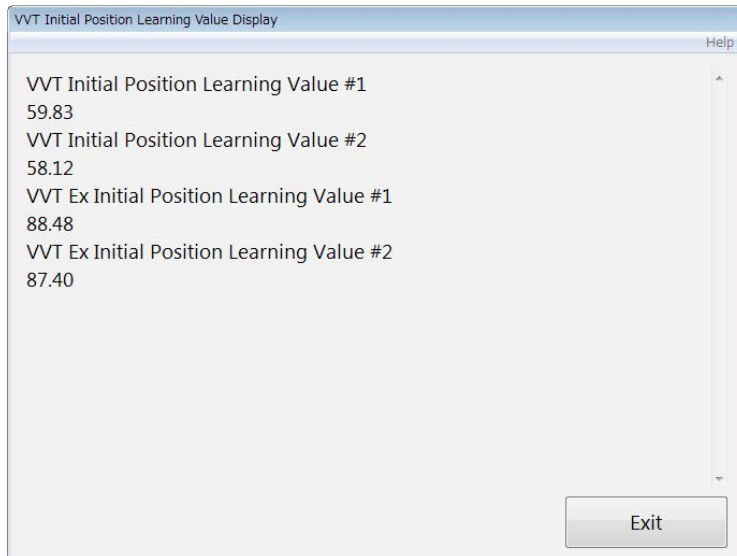
Project Information

Next

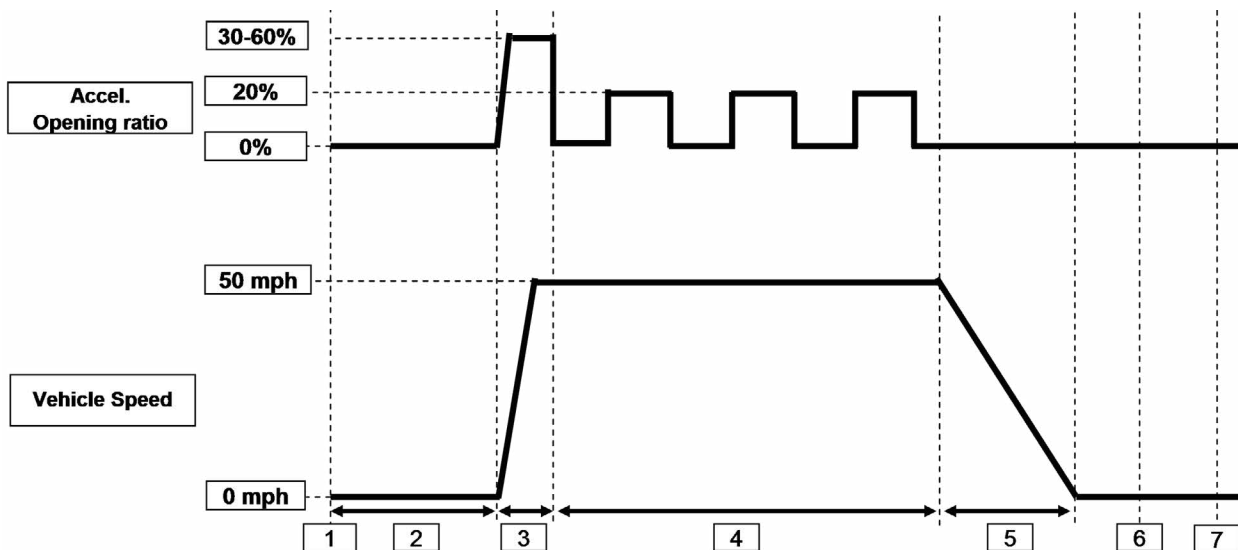
Continued...



VVT Initial Position Learning Value for BRZ Using SSM4



CHAPTER 5: Drive Cycle for Duplication Test:



Continued...

- (1). Clear the memory by using the SSM
- (2). Start the engine in a warmed up condition (coolant temp. should be more than 160 deg.F.).
- (3). Idling the engine for 3 min. or more.
- (4). Accelerate to 50 mph.
- (5). Keep the acceleration pedal at 0% for 5 sec. then move to 20% and hold for 5 seconds.
Repeat this mode for 20 minutes or more. The vehicle speed should be kept around 50mph while in this mode.
(The diagnosis process is completed repeatedly during this step. This step requires 2 people. One person should monitor the diagnostic value while another person is performing the driving cycle because the diagnostic value cannot be saved).
- (6). Foot off accelerator pedal (0%) and decelerate for more than 5 seconds.
(The learning process is completed during this part).
- (7). Idle the engine and check the SSM data (Initial position learning value, diagnosis value).
- (8). If the SSM shows the data is OK, turn the engine off to finish the procedure.

***Remarks:**

+Acceleration level can be changed depending on the traffic situation.

+If no diagnosis data is memorized, perform driving cycle again without turning the engine off.

CHAPTER 6: OBD MODE \$06 Monitor

Read out diagnosis value of OBD MODE&06 monitor:

Mode\$06 stands for “Test result for continuously and non-continuously monitored system supported” and one of the OBD-II diagnosis modes. It shows diagnosis value “Val.”, threshold, ”Min.”, “Max.” and diagnosis test result: “Result”.

“MID” stands for OBD Monitor ID and shows items being tested. MID \$35 means Right bank [Bank 1] AVCS test and MID \$36 means Left bank [Bank 2] AVCS test.

“TID” stands for The Test ID which shows specific test item being run. \$8B and \$8C are positive and negative side of the intake AVCS slow response. \$8C and \$8C are positive and negative side of the exhaust AVCS slow response.

While the test is not completed, the Result shows “-“. If it is completed, “OK” or “NG” is displayed and the diagnostic test is repeated.

“Min” and “Max” is threshold of normal range. If the diagnosis value is greater than the threshold, then “NG” is displayed and MIL is turned on.

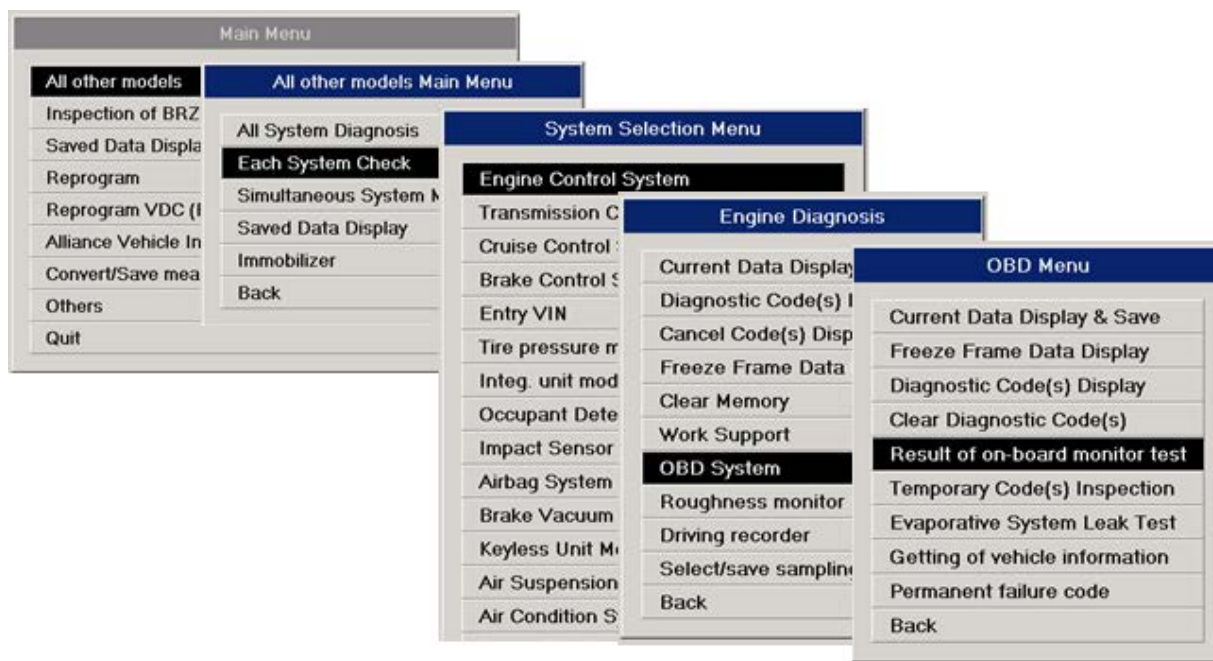
The inspection procedure in this bulletin uses the diagnosis value for judgment of the symptom duplication or completion of the repair because the trouble symptom is intermittent and sometimes hard to duplicate. Threshold value of the diagnosis value for the judgment is newly setup and smaller than the criteria of MIL ON. Therefore, it is possible to judge the trouble even though there is no MIL condition.

For example: the threshold is “4000” deg. in the table described in Chapter 7.3. The judgment criteria in the troubleshooting in Chapter 4 is “1000”. That means if the diagnosis value “Val.” is greater than 4000, then MIL turns on. However, if the “Val.” is greater than 1000, it should be judged failure of the AVCS system. The case completely and constantly failure the “Val.” should be greater than 4000, but in the case of intermittent or slightly failure case, it could be between 1000 and 4000. This strategy is able to catch such cases.

Continued...

6.1- SSM III

Each System Check → Engine Control System → OBD System → Result of on-board monitor test
 The diagnosis results will be displayed.



*For more details, see Chapter 6.3 below.

Normal Range ↔

Diagnostic Value

Threshold (MIN)

Threshold (MAX)

MID	TID	ScalingID	Val.	Min.	Max.	Result
\$01	\$84	\$1E	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$85	\$1E	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$91	\$20	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$92	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$A3	\$20	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$A4	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$AC	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$AD	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$AE	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$AF	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$01	\$CD	\$20	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$CF	\$20	0.0000000	0.0000000	0.0000000	OK
\$01	\$DF	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$02	\$05	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$02	\$06	\$10	0.448 s	0.000 s	4.000 s	OK
\$02	\$07	\$0B	0.000 V	0.000 V	0.000 V	OK
\$02	\$08	\$0B	0.000 V	0.000 V	0.000 V	OK
\$02	\$D1	\$10	0.000 s	0.000 s	0.000 s	OK
\$02	\$D2	\$10	4.576 s	0.000 s	5.504 s	OK
\$21	\$89	\$3B	\$0000	\$0000	\$0000	OK
\$31	\$8A	\$17	36.28 kPa	0.00 kPa	655.35 kPa	OK
\$35	\$8B	\$9D	148.5 °	0.0 °	4000.0 °	OK
\$35	\$8C	\$9D	-187.0 °	-4000.0 °	0.0 °	OK
\$35	\$8D	\$9D	157.0 °	0.0 °	4000.0 °	OK
\$35	\$8E	\$9D	-185.5 °	-4000.0 °	0.0 °	OK
\$35	\$D3	\$9D	-2.0 °	-100.0 °	100.0 °	OK
\$35	\$D5	\$9D	0.0 °	-10.0 °	10.0 °	OK
\$35	\$D6	\$9D	0.0 °	-10.0 °	10.0 °	OK

Continued...

Check the diagnosis value “Val.” as described the troubleshooting in the 4th chapter. If the value is greater than 1000 then it judges failure.

(1). Except LEGACY / OUTBACK 2.5L NA, FORESTER 2.5L NA

***Intake AND Exhaust AVCS-equipped models**

			MID	TID	Scaling ID	Val.	Normal Range (Threshold)		Result	
							Min.	Max.		
Right Bank Bank 1	INTAKE	+	\$35	\$8B	\$9D	148.5°		0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$35	\$8C	\$9D	-187.0°		-4000°	0.0°	OK
	EXHAUST	+	\$35	\$8D	\$9D	157.0°		0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$35	\$8E	\$9D	-185.5°		-4000°	0.0°	OK
Left Bank Bank 2	INTAKE	+	\$36	\$8B	\$9D	162.0°		0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$36	\$8C	\$9D	-154.0°		-4000°	0.0°	OK
	EXHAUST	+	\$36	\$8D	\$9D	155.0°		0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$36	\$8E	\$9D	-169.5°		-4000°	0.0°	OK

*Diagnostic values listed here are just examples

(2). LEGACY / OUTBACK 2.5L NA, FORESTER 2.5L NA

*** Intake ONLY AVCS equipped models**

			MID	TID	Scaling ID	Val.	Normal Range (Threshold)		Result
							Min.	Max.	
Right Bank Bank 1	INTAKE	+	\$35	\$8B	\$9D	148.5°	0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$35	\$8C	\$9D	-187.0°	-4000°	0.0°	OK
Left Bank Bank 2	INTAKE	+	\$36	\$8B	\$9D	162.0°	0.0°	4000°	OK
		-	\$36	\$8C	\$9D	-154.0°	-4000°	0.0°	OK

*Diagnostic values listed here are just examples

CHAPTER 7: AVCS Initial Learning Value

If the “VVT Initial Position Learning Value” is within the normal range, the chain timing is correct. The normal range is + and – 10deg from the Standard angle.

Model		Normal Range				Standard	
		INTAKE		EXHAUST		INTAKE	EXHAUST
		Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.		
LEGACY / OUTBACK	2.5L NA	21.5	41.5	-	-	31.5	-
FORESTER	2.5L NA	21.5	41.5	-	-	31.5	-
FORESTER	2.0L DIT	68.0	88.0	97.0	117.0	78.0	107.0
WRX	2.0L DIT	68.5	88.5	98.5	118.5	78.5	108.5
IMPREZA / XV	2.0L NA	50.5	70.5	79.5	99.5	60.5	89.5
BRZ	2.0L NA	52.0	72.0	78.0	98.0	62.0	88.0

Continued...

Model	MY	Description	ECU		Bulkhead connector		Sensor / Actuator			
			Connector	Pin	Connector	Pin	Connector	Pin		
IMPREGA/ XV	EXC. HEV 12MY 13MY 14MY	Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	17	B21	E2	32	E37	1	
		Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	34	B21	E2	21	E38	1	
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	5	B21	E2	42	E66	1	
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	7	B21	E2	7	E63	1	
		Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	B137	16	B21	E2	13	E35	2	
		Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	B137	24	B21	E2	2	E36	2	
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	B137	29	B21	E2	26	E65	2	
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (RH)	B137	23	B21	E2	15	E62	2	
		Crankshaft position sensor	B137	17	B21	E2	3	E10	1	
	EXC. HEV 15MY HEV 14MY 15MY	Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	16	B21	E2	33	E37	2	
		Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	17	B21	E2	22	E38	2	
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	5	B21	E2	43	E66	2	
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	7	B21	E2	17	E63	2	
		Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	B136	15	B21	E2	13	E35	2	
		Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	B136	26	B21	E2	2	E35	2	
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	B136	25	B21	E2	26	E65	2	
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (RH)	B136	14	B21	E2	15	E62	2	
		Crankshaft position sensor	B136	16	B21	E2	3	E10	1	
LEGACY/ OUTBACK	2.5L	13MY 14MY	Crankshaft position sensor	B136	16	B21	E2	3	E10	1
			Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	16	B21	E2	33	E37	2
			Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	17	B21	E2	22	E38	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	B136	15	B21	E2	13	E35	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	B136	26	B21	E2	2	E36	2
	15MY 16MY	Crankshaft position sensor	E158	40	-	-	-	E10	1	
		Intake camshaft position sensor RH	E158	54	-	-	-	E36	2	
		Intake camshaft position sensor LH	E158	41	-	-	-	E35	2	
		Intake oil control solenoid RH	E158	20	-	-	-	E38	2	
		Intake oil control solenoid LH	E158	6	-	-	-	E37	2	
FORESTER	2.5L	11MY 12MY 13MY	Crankshaft position sensor	B137	17	B21	E2	3	E10	1
			Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	17	B21	E2	32	E37	1
			Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	34	B21	E2	21	E38	1
			Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	B137	16	B21	E2	13	E35	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	B137	24	B21	E2	2	E36	2
		14MY 15MY 16MY	Crankshaft position sensor	B136	16	-	-	-	E10	1
			Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	B134	16	-	-	-	E37	2
			Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	B134	17	-	-	-	E38	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	B136	15	-	-	-	E35	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	B136	26	-	-	-	E36	2
	2.0L DIT	14MY 15MY 16MY	Crankshaft position sensor	E158	19	-	-	-	E10	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	E158	21	-	-	-	E35	2
			Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	E158	20	-	-	-	E36	2
			Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	E158	33	-	-	-	E65	2
			Exhaust camshaft position sensor (RH)	E158	32	-	-	-	E62	2
			Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	E159	15	-	-	-	E37	2
			Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	E159	7	-	-	-	E38	2
			Exhaust oil control solenoid (LH)	E159	31	-	-	-	E66	2
Exhaust oil control solenoid (RH)	E159	23	-	-	-	E63	2			

Continued...

Model	MY	Description	ECU		Bulkhead connector		Sensor / Actuator		
			Connector	Pin	Connector	Pin	Connector	Pin	
WRX 2.0L DIT	15MY 16MY	Crankshaft position sensor	E158	19	-	-	-	E10	2
		Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	E158	21	-	-	-	E35	2
		Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	E158	20	-	-	-	E36	2
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	E158	33	-	-	-	E65	2
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (RH)	E158	32	-	-	-	E62	2
		Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	E159	15	-	-	-	E37	2
		Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	E159	7	-	-	-	E38	2
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (LH)	E159	31	-	-	-	E66	2
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (RH)	E159	23	-	-	-	E63	2
BRZ 2.0L	13MY 14MY 15MY 16MY	Crankshaft position sensor	A34	16	-	-	-	C33	2
		Intake camshaft position sensor (LH)	A34	15	-	-	-	C26	2
		Intake camshaft position sensor (RH)	A34	26	-	-	-	C12	2
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (LH)	A34	25	-	-	-	C25	2
		Exhaust camshaft position sensor (RH)	A34	14	-	-	-	C6	2
		Intake oil control solenoid (LH)	A36	16	-	-	-	C24	2
		Intake oil control solenoid (RH)	A36	17	-	-	-	C7	2
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (LH)	A36	5	-	-	-	C23	2
		Exhaust oil control solenoid (RH)	A36	7	-	-	-	C5	2

IMPORTANT REMINDERS:

- SOA strongly discourages the printing and/or local storage of service information as previously released information and electronic publications may be updated at any time.
- Always check for any open recalls or campaigns anytime a vehicle is in for servicing.
- Always refer to STIS for the latest service information before performing any repairs.