

## **NOx Sensor Troubleshooting Guide - US10+OBD13 And Newer Emissions**





## **Component Overview**

There are two Nitrogen Oxide (NOx) sensors in the Exhaust Aftertreatment System, an INLET and OUTLET. They are smart sensors reporting on the DL7 (J1939-7) data link and they measure the INLET (Pre SCR) and OUTLET (Post SCR) of NOx. The NOx sensors have unique CAN identification numbers and cannot be swapped. Additionally these sensors are not operational until the exhaust is up to operating temperature and free of moisture. The Engine Control Module compares the INLET and OUTLET NOx readings to evaluate the efficiency of the SCR.

The primary failure mode the NOx Sensors is internal failure, which will generate a sensor specific fault code.

### **Diagnosis and Repair**

Review the tables below to determine which category the Fault Code currently being diagnosed falls under. Proceed according to the instructions for the appropriate section.

**INLET NOx Sensor (NOx 1) Diagnostic Trouble Codes - Sensor Failure** REPLACE the sensor if any codes in red below are active and/or confirmed. Do not replace for inactive codes.

Fault	Fault Description		
Code	Fault Description		
P22FB-92	NOx Sensor Performance - Sensing Element Bank 1 Sensor 1,		
PZZFD-9Z	Performance or Incorrect Operation		
P220E-93	NOx Sensor Heater Control Circuit Range/Performance (Bank 1		
P220E-93	Sensor 1), No operation		
P2200-13	NOx Sensor Bank 1 Sensor 1, Circuit Open		
P2203-00	NOx Sensor Circuit High Bank 1 Sensor 1		
P2205-13	NOx Sensor Gas Outlet Open Circuit, Circuit open		
P2206-00	NOx sensor heater control circuit low, bank 1 sensor 1		
P2208-00	NOx sensor heater sense circuit, bank 1 sensor 1		

**<u>Do NOT Cut the sensor wiring harness</u>**, all NOX sensors are currently on mandatory return.

### Inlet NOx Sensor (NOx 1) Diagnostic Trouble Codes - Potential Sensor **Failure**

These codes in yellow below indicate that the inlet NOx sensor is potentially damaged, but further investigation is required to verify sensor condition.

Fault Code	Fault Description			
P026C-00	Fuel Injection Quantity Lower Than Expected			
P026D-00	Fuel Injection Quantity Higher Than Expected			
P2201-64	NOx Sensor Bank 1 Sensor 1, Signal plausibility failure			
P225C-00	NOx Sensor Performance - Signal Stuck High Bank 1 Sensor 1			

**Direction:** Run the applicable PTT Operation per OBD Level.

Emission Level	PTT Operation
OBD 13- 16	2549-08-03-03 Nox Conversion Test
OBD 17- 18 VGT Only	2589-08-03-18 Exhaust Aftertreatment System Analysts (make sure Nox Subtest is selected)
18 TC	No test Replace INLET (Nox 1) Nox Sensors if not replaced within past 3 months and release truck. If Nox sensor has bee replaced within past 3 months open an E-Service Case.
	2549-08-03-03 Nox Conversion Test
OBD 19 and Newer VGT Only	OR (whichever is available)
	2589-08-03-18 Exhaust Aftertreatment System Analysts (only Nox Subtest available)
OBD 19 and Newer TC	2549-08-03-03 Nox Conversion Test

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#### Repair:

- If the INLET (NOx1) sensor fails the evaluation, replace the Inlet NOx Sensor ONLY.
- If the NOx2 sensor (Outlet NOx Sensor) fails the test, disregard the results.

# **OUTLET NOx Sensor (NOx 2) Diagnostic Trouble Codes -Sensor Failure**

REPLACE the sensor if any codes in red table below are active and/or confirmed. Do not replace for inactive codes.

Fault Code	Fault Description			
P220F-93	NOx Sensor Incorrect Value at Startup, No operation			
P229E-13	NOx Sensor Bank 1 Sensor 2, Circuit open			
P22A6-00	NOx sensor heater sense circuit, bank 1 sensor 2			
P22A1-00	NOx Sensor Circuit High Bank 1 Sensor 2			
P22A3-13	NOx Sensor Heater Control Bank 1 Sensor 2, Circuit open			
P22A4-00	NOx sensor heater control circuit low, bank 1 sensor 2			
P22FE-00	NOx Sensor Performance - Sensing Element Bank 1 Sensor 2			

Direction/Repair: Replace the sensor in accordance with Impact instructions.

**Do NOT Cut the sensor wiring harness**, all NOX sensors are currently on mandatory return.

## Outlet NOx Sensor (NOx 2) Diagnostic Trouble Codes -**Potential Sensor Failure**

Fault Code	Fault Description
P225E-00	NOx Sensor Performance - Signal Stuck High Bank 1 Sensor 2

Direction: Run the applicable PTT Operation per OBD Level.

	Emission Level	PTT Operation
	OBD 13-	2549-08-03-03 NOx Conversion Test
	16	2545-00-05-05 NOX Conversion Test
	OBD 17-	2590 09 02 19 Exhaust Affortrootment System Analysts (make
	18 VGT	2589-08-03-18 Exhaust Aftertreatment System Analysts (make sure NOx and SCR Subtest are selected)
	Only	Sure NOX and SCR Sublest are selected)
1	Live UI	No test Replace Outlet (NOx 2) NOx Sensors if not replaced
	C	within past 3 months and release truck. If NOx sensor has been
	Only	raplaced within past 2 months apan an E Sarvice Case

Offiny	replaced within past o months open an E-octation case.	
OBD 19		
and	2549-08-03-03 NOx Conversion Test	
Newer VGT Only	OR (whichever is available)	
	2589-08-03-18 Exhaust Aftertreatment System Analysts (only Nox Subtest available)	
OBD 19		
and	2549-08-03-03 NOx Conversion Test	
Newer TC	2343-00-03 NOX CONVERSION TEST	
Only		

### Repair:

- If the Outlet (NOx 2) sensor fails the evaluation, replace the Outlet NOx Sensor ONLY.
- If the NOx 1 sensor (Inlet NOx Sensor) fails the test, disregard the results.

## **Diagnostic Trouble Codes With NOx Sensor in the Description**

Direction/Repair: **DO NOT REPLACE** the NOx sensor(s) for these codes. Diagnostics should be performed using PTT Diagnostics and the comment section in the table below.

Fault Code	Fault Description	Comments
P220A-1C	NOx Sensor Supply Voltage Circuit (Bank 1	Power
P220A-10	Sensor 1), Circuit voltage out of range	supply
P220B-1C	NOx Sensor Gas Outlet High Voltage, Circuit	Power
P220B-1C	voltage out of range	supply
	NOv Sonsor Porformanco Signal Stuck Low	Sensor
P225D-00	NOx Sensor Performance - Signal Stuck Low  Bank 1 Sensor 1	reading fresh
	Dank i Sensor i	air
	NOx Sensor Performance - Signal Stuck Low Bank 1 Sensor 2	Sensor
P225F-00		reading fresh
		air
	Lost Communication With NOx Sensor "A"	Most likely
U029D-00		Harness
		Issue
		Most likely
Live UI -00	Lost Communication with NOx Sensor B	Harness
		Issue

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P229F-64	NOx Sensor Gas Outlet Removed, Signal	Nuisance
	plausibility failure	code, most
		"Confirmed =
		False"

Although the codes above have the term "NOx sensor" in their descriptions, it is highly unlikely that the sensor is the cause of any of these codes. The table above specifies the likely cause of each code.

### **Rules for Replacement**

Warranty will only cover replacement of the NOx Sensors if one of the codes in Red or Yellow listed above is active or confirmed. If the NOx Sensor is suspected to have failed with no active or confirmed codes, an eService case is required for further evaluation.

### Review the video link below.

MACK	NOx Sensor	
VOLVO	NOx Sensor	

#### Standard Diagnostic Time for a NOx Sensor is 1.0 hr.

Tags			
p2200-13	p2203-00	p2205-13	p2206-00
p2208-00	p026c-00	p026d-00	p2201-64
p225c-00	p220f-93	p229e-13	p220a-1c
Live UI b-1c	p225d-00	p225f-00	u029d-00

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u∪∠9e-∪∪	p229T-64	р∠∠тр-9∠	p220e-93
p22a6-00	p22a1-00	p22a3-13	p22a4-00
p22fe-00	p225e-00	p20ee-00	p103c-00
p207f-00	volvo	mack unloc	king uptime

### **Related links and attachments**

No links or attachments available



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