

## Subject

Fuel Pump - Plunger and Tappet Roller Inspection and Repair

## Warranty Statement

The information in this document has no effect on present warranty coverage or repair practices, nor does it authorize TRP or Campaign actions.

## Contents

### **Product Affected**

- ISX12 CM2350 X102
- ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250
- ISX15 CM2250
- ISX15 CM2250 SN
- ISX15 CM2350 X101
- PowerGen QSX15 CM2250
- PowerGen QSX15 CM2250 ECF
- QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF
- QSX15 CM2250 ECF
- QSX15 CM2350 X105
- QSX15 CM2350 X106

This document, in conjunction with the information provided within the manuals listed in Table 1 provides inspection and repair guidelines following the malfunction of a fuel pump pumping plunger and/or roller tappet assembly.

The level of progressive damage to the fuel pump and other engine components will vary with

every incident; however, the repair direction will depend on **only** a few key criteria.

Previous versions of this document provided specific repair directions according to the vintage of the fuel pump and type of pumping plungers. Repair directions have now been made common and apply to all fuel pumps regardless of vintage, pumping plunger type, or tappet roller assembly type.



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Figure 1, Fractured Fuel Pump Ceramic Pumping Plunger.

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#### Preliminary Inspection and Repair Direction for all Fuel Pump Malfunctions

Inspect and verify the condition of the fuel pump tappet rollers. Reference Figure 2 above and Procedure 005-227 in Table 3 below.

Scenario 1: The fuel pump tapper rollers are damaged:

- Remove, cut open, and inspect the lubricating oil filter for debris. See Procedure 007-083 in Table 3.
- Connect INSITE<sup>™</sup> electronic service tool to the service tool data link and review any logged fault codes.
- Reference Table 1 below for repair direction.

Scenario 2: The fuel pump tappet rollers are **not** damaged:

- Connect INSITE<sup>™</sup> electronic service tool to the service tool data link and review any logged fault codes.
- Reference Table 1 below for repair direction.

Table 1, Repair Direction Decision Matrix

Symptoms	Symptoms	Repair Direction to Follow
<ul> <li>Non-wear debris or particles are evident in the lubricating oil filter element.</li> <li>Fault Codes 415 or 143 are logged in the engine control me dule (EQM) within the last 0 hours of</li> </ul>	Yes	Repair Direction A
<ul> <li>control module (ECM) within the last 8 hours of engine operation.</li> <li>Engine is seized, or engine rotating assembly produces abnormal noise.</li> </ul>	No	Repair Direction B

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Immediately upon removal of the lubricating oil cooler assembly, a plug must be inserted into the housing and cylinder block oil passage drillings. Failure to insert the oil passage plug can result in a bearing failure, crankshaft failure, or both.

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Do not allow dirt or foreign material to enter oil passages in the cylinder block when cleaning the gasket sealing surfaces. Connecting rod bearing failures can be caused if debris is introduced into the cylinder block or lubricating oil cooler housing oil passages. Therefore, use of power tools combined with abrasive pads to clean gasket surfaces is not recommended.

### Repair Direction A:

- 1. Replace the fuel pump. Table 2 below **must** be referenced for specific instruction by product type. See Procedure 005-016 in Table 3 below.
- 2. Drain the lubricating engine oil. See Procedure 007-037 in Table 3.
- 3. Thoroughly clean the lubricating oil cooler housing. See Procedure 007-003 in Table 3.
- 4. Replace the following lubricating oil system components:
  - Lubricating oil cooler element. See Procedure 007-007 in Table 3.
  - Lubricating oil filter bypass valve. See Procedure 007-014 in Table 3.
  - Lubricating oil thermostat. See Procedure 007-039 in Table 3.
- 5. Remove the lubricating oil pan, and clean thoroughly. See procedure 007-025 in Table 3.
- Remove and inspect the lubricating oil pump for reuse. See Procedure 007-031 in Table 3.
- 7. Remove number 1 and number 4 main bearing caps and main bearings. See procedure 001-006 in Table 3.
- 8. Inspect number 1 and number 4 main journals of the crankshaft for reuse. See Service Bulletin Crankshaft Reuse Guidelines for Cummins® Engines, Bulletin 5411180.
  - If the crankshaft meets reuse guidelines:
    - Inspect number 1 and number 4 main bearings for signs of significant debris

embedding. If significant debris is found, remove the number 1 and number 4 connecting rod bearings for inspection.

- If damage is observed on the number 1 and number 4 connecting rod bearings, roll new connecting rod bearings in on all 6 journals. See Procedure 001-006, 001-007, and 001-014 in Table 3.
- Roll new main bearings in on all 7 main journals and install new thrust bearings on number 4 main journal.
- If the crankshaft does **not** meet reuse guidelines:
  - Dealers should contact RAPIDSERVE<sup>™</sup> Catastrophic group for preauthorization if the engine is under warranty.
  - Cummins® Distributors should follow their local catastrophic process or contact RAPIDSERVE<sup>™</sup> for repair direction if the engine is under warranty.
- 9. Install the lubricating oil pan and other components removed to access main bearings. See procedure 007-025 in Table 3
- 10. Install a new lubricating oil filter. See Procedure 007-013 in Table 3.
- 11. Prime and fill the engine with new lubricating oil. See Procedure 007-037 in Table 3.
- 12. Perform an aftertreatment diesel particulate filter (DPF) regeneration. See Procedure 014-013 in Table 3.
- Perform a second lubricating oil and lubricating oil filter change. Priming the lubricating oil system a second time is **not** required. See Procedure 007-013 and 007-037 in Table 3.

## Repair Direction B:

- 1. Replace the fuel pump. Table 2 below **must** be referenced for specific instruction by product type. See Procedure 005-016 in Table 3.
- 2. Drain the engine lubricating oil and remove the lubricating oil filter. See Procedure 007-013 and 007-037 in Table 3.
- 3. Replace the lubricating oil filter bypass valve. See Procedure 007-014 in Table 3.
- 4. Fit a new lubricating oil filter and refill the engine lubricating oil system. Priming the lubricating oil system is**not**required. See Procedure 007-013 and 007-037 in Table 3.

Table 2, Fuel Pump Replacement Matrix			
Product	Fuel Pump Variation	Additional Action Needed When Replacing the Fuel Pump	
ISX15 CM2250			
ISX15 CM2250 SN	Two-cylinder pumps and fuel pump gear pump top mount fuel	There is a cost effective option to use a fuel pump short block service kit. Reference TSB150033.	
PowerGen QSX15 CM2250			
PowerGen QSX15 CM2250 ECF	Three cylinder, two piston fuel pumps	Reference TSB110064.	
QSX15 CM2250	Fuel pump gear pump with bottom mount fuel lines	New fuel lines are required. Reference TSB130044.	

ISX15 CM2350 X101		There is a cost effective option to use a fuel pump	
QSX15 CM2350 X105	None	short block service kit. Reference TSB150033. If fuel pump head assembly, Part Number 4307004	
QSX15 CM2350 X106		does <b>not</b> meet reuse guidelines; replace.	
ISX12 CM2350 X102			
ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	None	None	
QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF			

Table 3, Associated Procedures			
Procedure Title	Procedure Number	Service Model Name	Bulletin Number
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-016	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Fuel Pump	Refer to Procedure 005-227	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445

Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Fuel Pump Head	Refer to Procedure 005-227	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Lubricating Oil Cooler	Refer to Procedure 007-003	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561

Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Lubricating Oil Cooler Element	Refer to Procedure 007-007	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Lubricating Oil Filter (Spin- On)	Refer to Procedure 007-013	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Lubricating Oil System	Refer to Procedure 007-037	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass Valve	Refer to Procedure 007-014	ISX15 CM2250	4022250

Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass Valve	Refer to Procedure 007-014	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass	Refer to Procedure	ISX12/ISX11.9	2883445
Valve	007-014	CM2250	
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass Valve	Refer to Procedure 007-014	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2250	2883557
Valve	007-014	ECF	
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass	Refer to Procedure	QSX11.9 CM2250	2883561
Valve	007-014	ECF	
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2350	4332667
Valve	007-014	X105	
Lubricating Oil Filter Bypass	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2350	4332712
Valve	007-014	X106	
Lubricating Oil and Filter Analysis	Refer to Procedure 007-083	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil and Filter Analysis	Refer to Procedure 007-083	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil and Filter	Refer to Procedure	ISX12/ISX11.9	2883445
Analysis	007-083	CM2250	
Lubricating Oil and Filter Analysis	Refer to Procedure 007-083	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Lubricating Oil and Filter	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2250	2883557
Analysis	007-083	ECF	
Lubricating Oil and Filter	Refer to Procedure	QSX11.9 CM2250	2883561
Analysis	007-083	ECF	
Lubricating Oil and Filter	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2350	4332667
Analysis	007-083	X105	
Lubricating Oil and Filter	Refer to Procedure	QSX15 CM2350	4332712
Analysis	007-083	X106	
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641

Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Lubricating Oil Thermostat	Refer to Procedure 007-039	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712
Aftertreatment Testing	Refer to Procedure 014-013	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Aftertreatment Testing	Refer to Procedure 014-013	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Aftertreatment Testing	Refer to Procedure 014-013	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Aftertreatment Testing	Refer to Procedure 014-013	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	ISX15 CM2250	4022250
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	ISX15 CM2250 SN	4310736
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	ISX12/ISX11.9 CM2250	2883445
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	ISX15 CM2350 X101	4310641
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	QSX15 CM2250 ECF	2883557
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	QSX11.9 CM2250 ECF	2883561
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	QSX15 CM2350 X105	4332667
Main Bearings	Refer to Procedure 001-006	QSX15 CM2350 X106	4332712

# **Document History**

Date	Details
2014-2-14	Module Created
2014-9-4	none
2014-10-24	Fixed broken link.

2014-10-29	Typo corrected.
2015-1-7	Procedure steps updated.
2015-3-17	Added the fuel pump short block service kit TSB reference.
2015-10-19	Modified the fuel pump tappet rollers are damaged section step 1 and options a, b, and c.
2016-4-5	Modified title. Added Product Affected section. Updated repair direction and Table 3.
2016-7-5	Removed "Ceramic" from title. Modified Table 2.

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